CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

I/ TYPE I: _REAL CONDITION/ POSSIBLE CONDITION_ (Đ/K có thật ở HT/ TL)

If - clause	Main clause
Simple present (h. tại đơn)	Simple future (T.Lai đơn) (will / shall + V- bare inf.)

EX: - If it _rains_, we _will stay_ at home.
- I _will go_ to the theatre tomorrow if it _is_ nice.
- You _won't pass_ the exam if you _don't try_ to study hard.

Biến thể:

If - clause	Main clause
1/ hiện tại đơn	h/tại đơn (sự thật, thói quen)
2/ hiện tại đơn	can / may/ must + V (bare-inf)
3/ h/tại đơn	mệnh lệnh (_V/ don't + V_)
4/ HTTD / HTHT	TL đơn

EX: - I usually **have** a headache if I stay up late. (1)
- If you are in a hurry you **can use** my car.   (2)
- If you meet Mary, **tell** her to phone me.   (3)
- I'll come back later if you **are working** now. (4)
- I'll post the letter for you if you **have finished** it. (4)

❖ **UNLESS = IF - - - NOT**
  EX:

   If she <u>doesn't</u> get up early, she will be late for class.
  ➥ Unless she <u>gets</u> up early she will be late for class.

❖ **OR/ OR ELSE/ OTHERWISE:**
EX 1:

     Study harder _or_ you will fail the exam.
    ➥ Unless you study harder, you will fail the exam.
EX 2:

   You must water these plants regularly or they will die.
   ➥ If you <u>don't</u> water these plants regularly, they will die.
   ➥ Unless you water these plants regularly, they will die.

II/ TYPE II: _PRESENT UNREAL CONDITION_ : (đ/k không có thật ở hiện tại/ T.Lai)

If – clause	Main clause
Simple past	would
(quá khứ đơn)	could + V (bare inf.)
(Past progressive) (QKTD)	might

  EX: - If I **were** you , I **would buy** that car.
   - I **could phone** Ann if I **knew** her number.
   - If our uncle **weren't working** now, he **might help u**s.

III/ <u>TYPE III</u>: <u>PAST UNREAL CONDITION</u> : (đ/k không có thật ở quá khứ)

If – clause	Main clause
Past perfect (QKHT) (had + Ved/ V₃) Past perfect progressive (QKHTTD) (had+ been+ V-ing)	would could might + have + Ved/ V₃

EX: - If you **had studied** hard you **wouldn't have failed** the exam.
- **Would** you **have come** to visit me if you **had had** free time?

IV. Mixed Type: ĐK HỖN HỢP

1/

If – clause	Main clause
Past perfect (qkht) (had + Ved/ V₃)	would could might + V (bare inf.)

EX: If I hadn't stayed up late last night, I wouldn't be tired now.

2/

If – clause	Main clause
Simple Past (QKĐ)	would could might + have + Ved/ V₃

Ex: If I spoke Japanese, I could have translated her message yesterday.

❋ <u>ĐẢO NGỮ</u>:

1/ <u>Loại 1</u>:   Should + S + V (bare-inf) +....., S + will/ can/ may + V (bare- inf)

Ex: If you see Tom, can you give him my message?
→ Should you see Tom, can you give him my message?

2/ <u>Loại 2</u>:
Were + S + ...,
Were + S + to V(bare) +...., | **S + would/ could/ might + V (bare-inf)**
Ex:
 - If I were you, I would find another job.
 ➥ Were I you, I would find another job.

3/ <u>Loại 3</u>:   Had + S + V₃/ₑd + ..., S + would/ could/ might + have + V₃/ₑd
Ex: If Alan had asked me, I would have helped him.
➥ Had Alan asked me, I would have helped him.

NOTE: Phủ định đặt "NOT" sau chủ từ
Ex: Were she <u>not</u> ill, she would help us.
Ex: Had he <u>not</u> driven so fast, he wouldn't have had an accident.